## Comments for the Referee:

The following changes were implemented into the proceeding:

Original Sentence	Corrected Sentence
We have fitted our data with a	We have analyzed our data with a
Partial-Wave Analysis that includes	Partial-Wave Analysis that includes
see e.g. summary tables in	see e.g. summary tables in Refs.
\cite{Gal:2010eg,Gal:2013vx},	\cite{Gal:2010eg,Gal:2013vx},
impinged on a fixed liquid hydrogen	impinged on a liquid hydrogen
target.	target.
This final state is interesting, as	This final state is interesting, as
it contains the end products of one	it contains the decay products of
of the four decay channels	one of the four decay channels
manifest itself as a 'bump' in the	manifest itself as a hump in the
nA invariant mass spectrum	nA invariant mass spectrum
If decay width is however small	If decay width is however
the background description	small the background description
	small, the background description
As the kinematic in the $pK'\Lambda$ final	As the kinematics of the $pK'\Lambda$
state is rather complex due to the	final state is rather complex due
presence of intermediate N*	to the presence of intermediate N*
resonances $(\rightarrow \kappa^+ \Lambda)$ [47 481 the	resonances $(\rightarrow \kappa^+ \Lambda)$ [47 48] the
can be implemented consistently	can be implemented consistently
with its correct quantum numbers	with correct quantum numbers
The first are events in which	I) in which spectrometer: and II)
sportromotor, and the second are	in which
events in which	
events in the dE/dy was memoritum	auta in the dE/du up memontum
cuts in the dE/dx vs. momentum	distribution
After the partials identification	After the pertials identification of
the events were tested with a	Aiter the particle identification a
Line events were tested with a	kinematic fit of an exclusive pAR+
reduction of the three particles	production is applied to the each
production of the three particles	selected event.
fulfilled by the four vectors of	fulfilled by the four-vectors of
the particles.	the particles.
Further, does it test whether the	Furthermore it tests whether the
invariant mass of the p and the $\pi^-$	invariant mass of the p and the $\pi^{-}$
deliver a mass	delivers a mass
Events with a good fit quality were	Events with good fit quality were
selected for the further data	selected for further data analysis.
analysis.	1
These selected events are in the	These selected events are then used
further process used as input	as input events for a partial wave
events for a partial wave analysis.	analysis.
The partial wave analysis uses as	From these selected events the
input the four vectors from the	partial wave analysis uses the
three measured particles p.	four-vectors from the three
\$\Lambda\$ and \$K^{+}\$ as well as	measured particles p. \$\Lambda\$.
phase space simulations. both	and \$K^{+}\$ as well as phase space
inside the acceptance of the	simulations as input.
spectrometer. That has the	Both sets of four-vectors are
advantage that errors due to an	reduced to the acceptance of the
acceptance correction are avoided.	spectrometer, implying the
	advantage that errors due to an
	acceptance correction are avoided.
of N* resonances, listed in the	of N* resonances listed in the PDG

PDG, that have an observed	that have an observed
Further, the production of	Furthermore, the production of
<pre>\$pK^{+}\Lambda\$ can proceed via a</pre>	<pre>\$pK^{+}\Lambda\$ can proceed via</pre>
non-resonant formation,	non-resonant formation,
the kaonic cluster production was	the kaonic cluster production was
excluded from the process to check	excluded from to check
Both data sets are fitted	Both data sets were fitted
simultaneously	simultaneously
The result of the fit are the	The result of the fit are the
parameters \$a_{1}\$ and \$a_{2}\$ for	values of the parameters \$a_{1}\$
each transition wave.	and $a_{2}$ for each transition
	wave.
categorized according to the	categorized according to the
likelihood value	minimum likelihood value
state with a kaonic nuclear bound	state containing a kaonic nuclear
state could	cluster could
in the experimental data, might	In the experimental statistic, will
lead to	lead to
only the remaining events were	only the remaining statistic was
fitted	fitted
; then this result was compared to	; then the new PWA solution was
	compared to
one with all data, one with only	one including all data, one
events outside the mass range…	including only events outside the
	mass range …
acceptance ranges HADES and WALL	acceptance ranges HADES and WALL.
while only the HADES events were	Here, only the HADES events were
By a comparison of the three	By comparing the three results one
results one	
The right panels of Figure show a	The right panels of Figure 2 show a
checks where once events were	checks where I) events were
rejected from the fit with	rejected from the fit with
a mass range of 22002300	a mass range of 22002300
<u>MeV</u> /\$c^{2}\$ (violet points) and	<pre>MeV/\$c^{2}\$ (violet points) and II)</pre>
once where a mass range	where a mass range
as in this solution the high masses	as in this solution this mass range
were rejected from the fit.	was explicitly included into the
	fit.
does not bias the interpretation of	does not bias their interpretation
the measured data, with	with
And consequently, only the	As a consequence, only the
determination of an upper limit	determination of an upper limit
which describes the possible kaonic	which constrains a possible kaonic
cluster production	cluster production
6. A New Signal or Not?	6. Is There a New Signal or Not
produced a signal of the cluster,	produced a visible signal of the
	cluster,
…a possible kaonic cluster	a possible intermediate kaonic
intermediate state.	cluster state.

The suggestion miss-identification (instead of mis-identification) was not accepted.

<u>Question:</u> The particle detected in the Forward Wall was assumed to be a proton by an event hypothesis.??

Explanation/Text modification:

The particle detected in the Forward Wall can not be assigned with a PID as no underlying information is available. According to simulations, however, the hit in the forward wall is with a high probability (~90%) due to a proton and, thus, this assumption is used for the further analysis.

Question: Kaons with a mass between 0-680 MeV/c2 (HADES) and 230-640 MeV/c2 (WALL) were accepted ...? Explanation:



This is the mass distribution of the kaon candidates. Due to the previous event selection the background is only located at the high mass tail of the distribution.

The figure is taken from

Eliane Epple "Measurable Consequences of an Attractive KN Interaction" Doctoral dissertation thesis, Technische Universität München, 2014.

The suggestion to change the title: 7. How to Obtain an Upper Limit was rejected as the section deals with the principle way how we obtain our upper limit. We do not report on its value.

Included into the document:

## \section{Conclusions}

Due to the presence of intermediate N\* resonances a model description of the  $pK^{\dagger}\Lambda$  final state is complex. The partial wave analysis with help of the Bonn-Gatchina framework is an elegant solution of this problem, which allowed us to derive a description of the measured event distributions.

While we aim to describe background processes that do not contain a kaonic cluster signal cross checks showed that the PWA result not disturbed

if possible signal events are included into the analysis.

A statistical analysis of bin by bin fluctuations showed no significant deviation of the data from the PWA model which could be attributed to a new signal.

We have thus continued to determine an upper limit on the production strength of the kaonic nuclear cluster in the reported reaction with help of the  $CL_{s}$ 

method. The final result will be reported soon.